IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

- 3. Paragraph 3 of the complaint purports to discuss the contents of a statute, cited in footnote 3. That statute speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 3 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 4. The allegations in Paragraph 4 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 4 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 5. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations in Paragraph 5 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.

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Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 8 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 9. The allegations in Paragraph 9 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Paragraph 9 of the complaint purports to discuss guidance issued by the Department, cited in footnote 8. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs for the evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 9 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 10. Paragraph 10 of the complaint purports to discuss guidance issued by the Department. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs for the evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 10 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 11. Paragraph 11 of the complaint purports to discuss a Dear Colleague Letter and a series of Questions and Answers issued by the Department. Those documents speak for themselves and are evidence of their own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs for the evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 11 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 12. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations in Paragraph 12 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 13. Paragraph 13 of the complaint purports to discuss a Proposed Rule issued by the Department, cited in footnote 9. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents.

is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 13 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.

14. Proposed Intervenors admit that the Department received over 124,000 comments

the evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 25; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 26. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations in Paragraph 26; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 27. The allegations in Paragraph 27 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 27; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 28. The allegations in Paragraph 28 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer.
- 29. The allegations in Paragraph 29 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer.
- 30. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations about the identity, purpose, and activities of Plaintiff Victim Rights Law Center as alleged in Paragraph 30 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 31. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations about the identity, purpose, and activities of Plaintiff Equal Rights Advocates as alleged in Paragraph 31 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 32. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations about the identity, purpose, and activities of Plaintiff Legal Voice as alleged in Paragraph 32 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 33. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations about the identity, purpose, and activities of Plaintiff Chicago Alliance Against Sexual Exploitation as alleged in Paragraph 33 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.

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44. Paragraph 44

Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 57; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 58. Paragraph 58 of the complaint purports to discuss the Department's 1997 Guidance, cited in footnote 46. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 58; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 59. Paragraph 59 of the complaint purports to discuss the Department's 1997 Guidance, cited in footnote 46-48. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 59; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 60. The allegations in Paragraph 60 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Paragraph 60

Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 62; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 63. The allegations in Paragraph 63 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Paragraph 63 of the complaint purports to discuss the Department's 2001 Guidance, cited in footnote 54. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 56; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 64. The allegations in Paragraph 64 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Paragraph 64 of the complaint purports to discuss the Department's 2001 Guidance, cited in footnotes 55 and 56. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 64; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 65. The allegations in Paragraph 65 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Paragraph 65 of the complaint purports to discuss the Department's 2001 Guidance. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 65; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 66. The allegations in Paragraph 66 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Paragraph 66 of the complaint purports to discuss the Department's 2001 Guidance, cited in footnote 57. That document speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 66; thus, they are deemed denied.

	67.	The allegations in Paragraph 67 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that
require	no ansv	ver. Paragraph 67 of

- 72. Proposed Intervenors admit that following his inauguration, President Trump nominated Secretary DeVos to lead the Department of Education.
- 73. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 66; thus, they are deemed denied.

74.

Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 78; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 79. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 79; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 80. Paragraph 80 of the complaint purports to discuss an updated Dear Colleague Letter, cited in footnote 74. That document speaks f

- 92. The allegations in Paragraph 92 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 92; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 93. The allegations in Paragraph 93 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 93; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 94. The cited legal authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs for the evidence, that characterization is denied.
- 95. The allegations in Paragraph 95 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 95; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 96. The allegations in Paragraph 96 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 96; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 97. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 97; thus, they are deemed denied. The cited authorities speak for themselves and are evidence of their own contents.
 - 98. The allegations in Paragraph 98 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that alleg

- 113. The cited authorities speak for themselves. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 113; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 114. The allegations in Paragraph 114 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authorities speak for themselves. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 114; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 115. The allegations in Paragraph 115 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authorities speak for themselves.
- 116. The allegations in Paragraph 116 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 116; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 117. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 117; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 118. The cited legal authority speaks for itself. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 118; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 119. The allegations in Paragraph 119 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 119; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 120. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 120; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 121. The allegations in Paragraph 121 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited legal authority speaks for itself.

- 122. The allegations in Paragraph 122 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 122; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 123. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 123; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 124. The allegations in Paragraph 124 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited legal authority speaks for itself. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 124; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 125. The allegations in Paragraph 125 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited legal authorities speak for themselves. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 125; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 126. The allegations in Paragraph 126 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 126; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 127. The allegations in Paragraph 127 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 127; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 128. The allegations in Paragraph 128 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited legal authorities speak for themselves. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 128; thus, they are deemed denied.

136. The allegations in Paragraph 136 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answ 590.22 c.721 (t) Tf () T0Tm 7T2 f () sc.721 (n) -0.3 () -0.3 2 1 Tf [(n) -0.3 (w 590.2d) T0Tm 7Ta

- The allegations in Paragraph 142 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authorities speak for themselves and are evidence of their own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 142; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 143. The allegations in Paragraph 143 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 143; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 144. The allegations in Paragraph 144 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 144; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 145. The allegations in Paragraph 145 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 145; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 146. The cited authorities speak for themselves and are evidence of their own contents. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 146; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 147. The allegations in Paragraph 147 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 147; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 148. The allegations in Paragraph 148 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 148; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 149. The allegations in Paragraph 149 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 149; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 150. The allegations in Paragraph 150 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 150; thus, they are deemed denied.
 - 151. The allegations in Paragraph 151 of the complaint contain conclusions of law

	164.	The a	llegatio	ns in	Paragr	aph	164	of	the	comp	laint	contain	concl	usions	of lav	that
require																

- 170. The allegations in Paragraph 170 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer.
- 171. The allegations in Paragraph 171 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 171; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 172. The allegations in Paragraph 172 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 172; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 173. The allegations in Paragraph 173 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 173; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 174. The allegations in Paragraph 174 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 174; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 175. The allegations in Paragraph 175 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 175; thus, they are deemed denied.
 - 176. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its

- 177. The allegations in Paragraph 177 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited legal authorities speak for themselves and are evidence of their own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining allegations in Paragraph 177; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 178. The allegations in Paragraph 178 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require

To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 183; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 184. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied.
- 185. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied.
- 186. The allegations in Paragraph 186 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authorities speak for themselves and are evidence of their own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied.
- 187. The allegations in Paragraph 187 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 187; thus, they are deemed denied.
 - 188. The allegations in Paragraph

denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 190; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 191. The allegations in Paragraph 191 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied.
- 192. The cited authority in footnote 192 speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents. To the extent that the characterization in the complaint differs from this evidence, that characterization is denied. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 192; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 193. The allegations in Paragraph 193 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 193; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 194. The allegations in Paragraph 194 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. The cited legal authority speaks for itself and is evidence of its own contents.
- 195. The allegations in Paragraph 195 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 195; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 196. The allegations in Paragraph 196 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 196; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 197. The allegations in Paragraph 197 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 197; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 198. The allegations in Paragraph 198 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 198; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 199. The allegations in Paragraph 199 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the remaining factual allegations in Paragraph 199; thus, they are deemed denied.
 - 200. Proposed Intervenors lack suff

- 208. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 208; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 209. The allegations in Paragraph 209 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the allegations about the identity, purpose, and activities of Plaintiff Equal Rights Advocates as alleged in Paragraph 209 of the complaint; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 210. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 210; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 211. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 211; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 212. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 212; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 213. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 213; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 214. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 214; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 215. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations i

218. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 218; t

- 229. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 229; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 230. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 230; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 231. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 231; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 232. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 232; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 233. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 233; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 234. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 234; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 235. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 235; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 236. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in Paragraph 236; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 237. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 238. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 239. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 240. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 241. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 242. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 243. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 244. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 253. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 254. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 255. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 256. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 257. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 258. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 259. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 260. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 261. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 262. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 263. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 264. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.

- 265. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 266. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 267. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 268. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 269. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 270. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 271. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 272. Proposed Intervenors lack sufficient information to respond to the factual allegations in this Paragraph; thus, they are deemed denied.
- 273. Proposed Intervenors incorporate their responses to the prior paragraphs by reference.
- 274. The allegations in Paragraph 274 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors deny any factual allegations in Paragraph 274.
- 275. The allegations in Paragraph 275 of the complaint contain conclusions of law that require no answer. Proposed Intervenors deny any factual allegations in Paragraph 275.

- 300. The paragraphs on page 108-09 of the complaint under "PRAYER FOR RELIEF" consists of a prayer for relief that does not require an answer. To the extent a response is required, Proposed Intervenors deny that Plaintiffs are entitled to the relief described.
 - 301. Proposed Intervenors deny each and every allegation not expressly admitted herein.

Dated: July 21, 2020 Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Charles J. Cooper

Charles J. Cooper (pro hac vice forthcoming)
Brian W. Barnes (pro hac vice forthcoming)
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